

CHAS-63

1732, 1792 and later

OLD DURHAM CHURCH (Christ Church, Episcopal)

Ironsides

Private

A plain but attractive brick structure, Old Durham is the second oldest example of colonial ecclesiastical architecture in Charles County and the oldest and best known of the five surviving 18th century Episcopal churches.

Located in the once remote western section of the county, Durham Parish dates from the 1692 Act of the General Assembly establishing four Protestant parishes in the county. The original log chapel was replaced in 1732 by a one-story, Flemish bond brick structure that makes up the first floor level of the existing building. Displaying attractively executed brickwork enhanced by glazed headers, the 1732 structure has a chamfered watertable, a door in the east and west ends and a third door, the main entrance, centered on the south side. The building was five bays in width on both side elevations. In 1791-93 the original structure was raised to two-stories. At this time, galleries were installed across the two ends and south side of the interior. Beginning in 1843 extensive repairs and alterations were made, including the bricking in of the east and south doors, removal of the east and south galleries and the rebuilding of the west gallery, the move of the altar to the east end, and the construction of a brick vestry wing off the east end. The roof was also rebuilt and new interior woodwork and altar furniture installed. A brick memorial wall fronting the church yard was built in 1932 and a bell tower added to the east end of the vestry in 1942.

Still in use by the church is communion silver dated 1707. The large, tree shaded cemetery contains several 17th and early 18th century stones, some of which were moved here from abandoned private cemeteries in the area. Among Old Durham's early parishoners was General William Smallwood of Revolutionary War fame and George Washington is known to have attended services here in the company of his friend, General Smallwood.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

CHAS-63

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

MSI #010014109

1 NAME

HISTORIC

OLD DURHAM CHURCH (Christ Church; Episcopal)

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

East side of junction of Ironsides Riverside Road (MD 425) and Durham Church Road

CITY, TOWN

Ironsides

☒

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

1st

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Charles

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☒ DISTRICT
☒ BUILDING(S)
☐ STRUCTURE
☐ SITE
☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☐ PUBLIC
☒ PRIVATE
☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS
☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☒ OCCUPIED
☐ UNOCCUPIED
☐ WORK IN PROGRESS
ACCESSIBLE
☐ YES: RESTRICTED
☒ YES: UNRESTRICTED
☐ NO

PRESENT USE

☐ AGRICULTURE ☐ MUSEUM
☐ COMMERCIAL ☐ PARK
☐ EDUCATIONAL ☐ PRIVATE RESIDENCE
☐ ENTERTAINMENT ☒ RELIGIOUS
☐ GOVERNMENT ☐ SCIENTIFIC
☐ INDUSTRIAL ☐ TRANSPORTATION
☐ MILITARY ☐ OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Episcopal Diocese of Washington

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Washington, D.C.

☐

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

☐ FEDERAL ☐ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CH-63

CONDITION

☐ EXCELLENT
☒ GOOD
☐ FAIR

☐ DETERIORATED
☐ RUINS
☐ UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

☒ UNALTERED
☐ ALTERED

CHECK ONE

☒ ORIGINAL SITE
☐ MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Old Durham, the best known of Charles County's five eighteenth century Protestant churches, occupies a secluded rural location in the southwest section of the county.

A rectangular, two-story brick structure, Old Durham began as a one-story building with Flemish bond brickwork above a chamfered, English bond watertable. With scored mortar joints and a profusion of glazed headers, the latter providing a highly (though at times incomplete) decorative effect, the masonry of this portion of the church is one of the best preserved examples of eighteenth century brick construction in the county. Although not many details of the original structure are known, it is evident that it had a door in its west end and a second door centered on the south side elevation, the latter subsequently bricked in and a window installed in its place. The windows and doors probably once had segmental arches, but these were removed and rebuilt when the church was enlarged. The roof design is unknown. It is possible that it was hipped, a popular roof plan at the time Old Durham was built.

In 1791-93 the roof of the earlier building was removed and the walls raised to a full two-story height. It was at this time that interior galleries were added to the south, east and west sides. It is interesting to note that the second floor brickwork, while Flemish bond on the south side (the original front), is of contrasting English bond on the three remaining sides. The gables, however, are of common bond and may have been rebuilt during later renovations. It appears to have been at this time that the arches of the earlier windows and doors were removed and replaced by the existing splayed flat arches.

In the mid-nineteenth century, c. 1843, the later eighteenth century roof was replaced by the present roof with eave overhangs on all four sides and exposed rafter ends. The gables were also apparently rebuilt, being of common bond brick above the eave line. It is probable that the bricking in of the three second floor windows in the east end occurred at this time, as well as the addition of a vestry room at the east end. Of common bond brick with brick dentiled cornices, the addition has one window in each side elevation and a single door in its east end, the latter now opening into a brick belltower added in 1942. Other alterations included the installation of the existing front door and, on the interior, new pews and altar furniture. The altar was moved from the north wall to the east end and the east and south galleries removed. The west gallery was substantially rebuilt and has supporting columns, stairs and balustrades of Victorian styling.

(continued on attached sheet)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES 1732; 1791-93 BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

A plain but attractive brick structure, Old Durham is the second oldest example of colonial ecclesiastical architecture in Charles County and the oldest and best known of the five surviving 18th century Episcopal churches.

Located in the once remote western section of the county, Durham Parish dates from the 1692 Act of the General Assembly, establishing four Protestant parishes in the county. The original log chapel was replaced in 1732 by a one-story, Flemish bond brick structure that makes up the first floor level of the existing building. Displaying attractively executed brickwork enhanced by glazed headers, the 1732 structure has a chamfered watertable, a door in the east and west ends and a third door, the main entrance, centered on the south side. The building was five bays in width on both side elevations. In 1791-93 the original structure was raised to two-storys. At this time, galleries were installed across the two ends and south side of the interior. Beginning in 1843 extensive repairs and alterations were made, including the bricking in of the east and south doors, removal of the east and south galleries and the rebuilding of the west gallery, the move of the altar to the east end, and the construction of a brick vestry wing off the east end. The roof was also rebuilt and new interior woodwork and altar furniture installed. A brick memorial wall fronting the church yard was built in 1932 and a bell tower added to the east end of the vestry in 1942.

Still in use by the church is communion silver dated 1707. The large, tree-shaded cemetery contains several 17th and early 18th century stones, some of which were moved here from abandoned private cemeteries in the area. Among Old Durham's early parishoners was General William Smallwood of Revolutionary War fame and George Washington is known to have attended services here in the company of his friend, General Smallwood.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

J. Richard Rivoire, Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Charles County Planning Department

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

Charles County Courthouse

TELEPHONE

645-6537

CITY OR TOWN

La Plata

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

Continuation of #7 (Description)--OLD DURHAM CHURCH
Page 2

Old Durham has what is considered to be the most visually appealing situation of the five eighteenth century Protestant churches in the county. The tree-shaded cemetery surrounding the church contains many early graves, several of which date from the late 17th century. A few of the earliest graves, as well as those of several Revolutionary-era patriots, have been moved here from abandoned family cemeteries located elsewhere in the county. To the left of the walk leading to the west entrance is an early sundial that for more than a century was used to establish the time of services.

In 1932 the Colonial Dame of Maryland erected a commemorative wall fronting the church yard of eighteenth century brick salvaged from a Port Tobacco building. In more recent years a new parish hall and rectory were built nearby.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

1. NAME			
COMMON: OLD DURHAM CHURCH			
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: IRONSIDES			
CITY OR TOWN:			
STATE MARYLAND	CODE COUNTY: CHARLES		
3. CLASSIFICATION			
CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public <input type="checkbox"/> Public Acquisition:	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/>	Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Object <input type="checkbox"/>	Bath <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/>	Government <input type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>	
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY			
OWNERS NAME: EPISCOPAL DIOC- of MARYLAND			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN: BALTIMORE, D.C. AND WASHINGTON	STATE: MARYLAND	CODE	STATE:
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION			
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.: EPISCOPAL DIO. COLLECTION CHARLES COUNTY COURTHOUSE			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN: BALTIMORE LA PLATA	STATE: MARYLAND	CODE	COUNTY:
APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:			
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS			
TITLE OF SURVEY:			
DATE OF SURVEY: Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local <input type="checkbox"/>			
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:	STATE:	CODE	FOR NPS USE ONLY ENTRY NUMBER DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Good <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

A CHARMING COLONIAL CHURCH WITH
 "A" PLAN ROOF, double front door with
 TWO WINDOWS ABOVE, FIVE BAYS IN LENGTH
 ON 1ST. + 2ND LEVEL WITH BRICK WALLS
 LAID IN BOND, + WATER TOWER.

WINDOWS ON THE 1ST. LEVEL ARE FROM
 THE ORIGINAL 1732 STRUCTURE AND POSSESS
 8/8 PANES. THE 2ND. LEVEL (1792) ARE
 SMALLER AND ARE 6/6.

THE INTERIOR WALL TREATMENT IS
 PLASTER. THE 1 COMMON ROOM CONTAINS
 A CENTER AISLE, WOOD PEWS AND REAR
 2ND LEVEL GALLERY.

A BELL TOWER AT THE REAR, CON-
 NECTED TO THE MAIN BLOCK BY A brick
 WYFHEN, IS A 20TH. CENTURY ADDITION.
 THIS IS ALSO TRUE OF THE WALL ACROSS
 THE FRONT AREA OF THE CEMETERY.

THE CHURCH AND GROUNDS ARE
 IN A GOOD STATE OF REPAIR.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

N. R. FIELD SHEET

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Pre-Columbian ☐ 16th Century ☐ 18th Century ☒ 20th Century ☐
 15th Century ☐ 17th Century ☐ 19th Century ☐

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/>	Education <input type="checkbox"/>	Political <input type="checkbox"/>	Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/>
Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/>	Engineering <input type="checkbox"/>	Religion/Philosophy <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
Historic <input type="checkbox"/>	Industry <input type="checkbox"/>	Science <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/>	Invention <input type="checkbox"/>	Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Art <input type="checkbox"/>	Landscape <input type="checkbox"/>	Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Commerce <input type="checkbox"/>	Architecture <input type="checkbox"/>	Theater <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Communications <input type="checkbox"/>	Literature <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Conservation <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>		
	Music <input type="checkbox"/>		

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

ONE OF MDS. ORIG. 30 PARISHES - 1692
 EARLIER CHURCH STOOD ON SAME SITE.
 CHURCH SUPPORTED BY GEN. WM.
 SMALLWOOD (OF REV. WAR FAME) + AND
 ATTENDED BY BOTH HIM AND OCCASIONALLY
 HIS CLOSE FRIEND GEN. WASHINGTON.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

N. R. FIELD SHEET

CH-63

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE							
CORNER	LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		LATITUDE		LONGITUDE					
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds		Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds		
NW	0	'	"	0	'	"	0	'	"	0	'	"
NE	0	'	"	0	'	"						
SE	0	'	"	0	'	"						
SW	0	'	"	0	'	"						

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: D. R. RIVARE		
ORGANIZATION: MD. HIST. TRUST	DATE	
STREET AND NUMBER: Box 1704		
CITY OR TOWN: ANNAP.	STATE: MD.	CODE

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



CHAS-63

OLD DURHAM CHURCH (Christ Church
View From NW JRRivoire, 1978

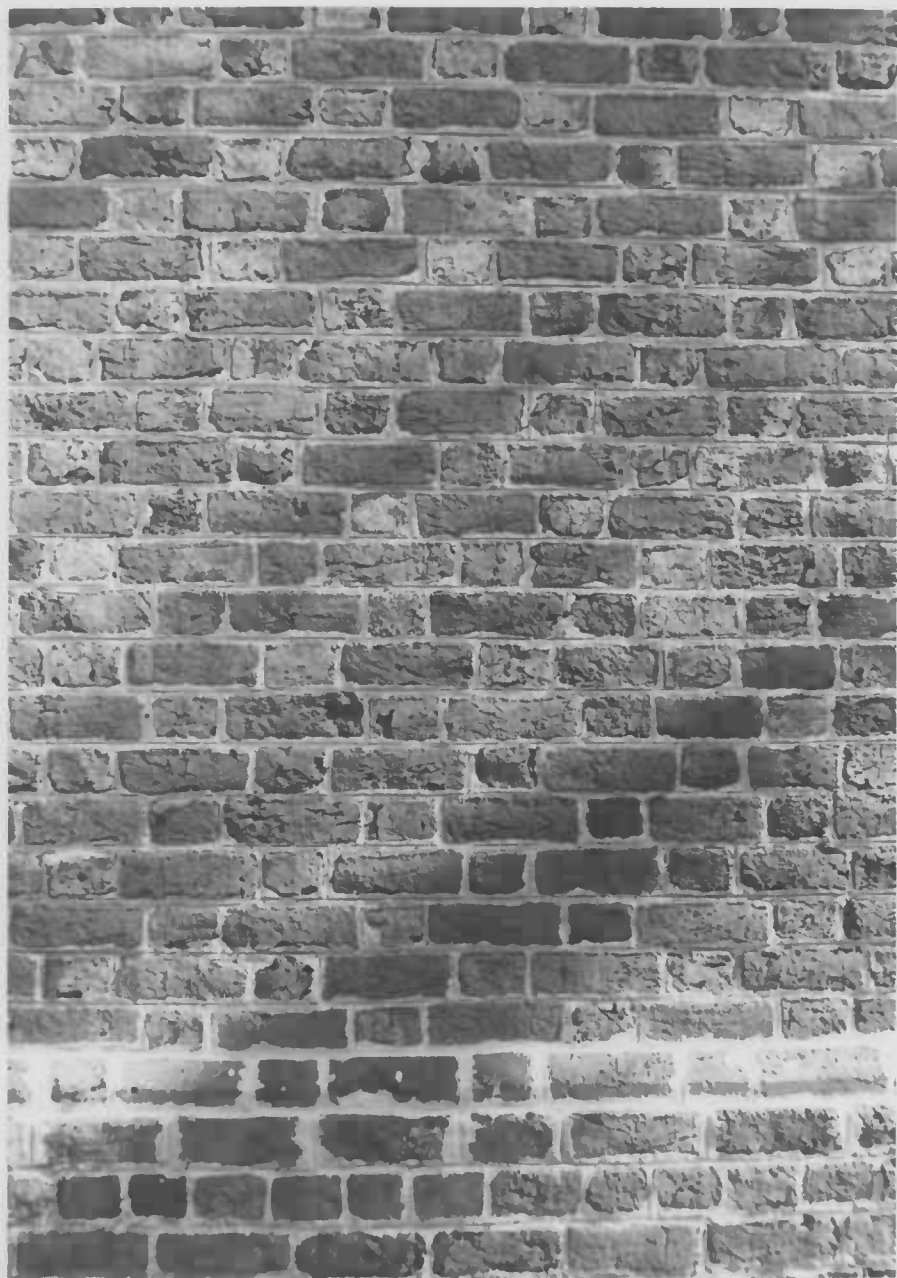


CHAS-63

— OLD DURHAM CHURCH

NW View

J.R.Rivoire, 1978



CHAS-63

— OLD DURHAM CHURCH, Masonry —
Detail J.R.Rivoire, 1978



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